

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 5 1. A method for managing Internet Protocol (IP) addresses on a data communications network, comprising:
allocating a plurality of local IP address pools, each of said local IP address pools associated with a different network edge device capable of accepting connection requests requiring an IP address, said network edge device having a local
10 memory, said local memory including a local IP address pool database;
requesting IP address usage data from one or more of said network edge devices;
receiving said requested IP address usage data;
determining whether one or more of said plurality of local IP address pools should be
15 reallocated based upon at least said requested IP address usage data;
reallocating one or more of said plurality of local IP address pools based upon said
determining; and
updating one or more of said local IP address pool databases and a global IP pool
database based upon said reallocating, said global IP address pool database
20 including the information maintained in each said local IP address pool.
2. The method of claim 1 wherein
said local IP address pool includes a high watermark that indicates the maximum
number of IP addresses used by said network edge device;

5 said determining further comprises ascertaining whether said high watermark of a local address pool exceeds a high watermark limit; and
said method further comprises indicating one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to give more IP addresses to the network element associated with said high watermark when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit.

3. The method of claim 2 wherein

10 each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device;
said determining further comprises ascertaining whether said low watermark of said address pool exceeds a low watermark limit; and
said method further comprises indicating one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from the network element associated with said low watermark when said low watermark exceeds said low watermark limit.

15 4. The method of claim 3 wherein said reallocating further comprises:

20 allocating an IP address from IP addresses reclaimed from other IP address pools when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of unallocated IP addresses is insufficient;
allocating an IP addresses from unallocated IP addresses when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of unallocated IP addresses is sufficient; and

reallocating one or more IP address pools to reclaim IP addresses from a local IP address pool when said high watermark is less than said high watermark limit and said low watermark is greater than said low watermark limit.

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5. The method of claim 1 wherein
 - each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device;
 - said determining further comprises ascertaining whether said low watermark of said address pool exceeds a low watermark limit; and
 - said method further comprises indicating one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from the network element associated with said low watermark when said low watermark exceeds said low watermark limit.
 6. The method of claim 3 wherein
 - said low watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses; and
 - said high watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses.
 7. The method of claim 6 wherein said network operates according to a simple network management protocol (SNMP).

8. The method of claim 7 wherein
said low watermark is stored in an expression MIB; and
said high watermark is stored in an expression MIB.

9. A method for managing Internet Protocol (IP) addresses on a data communications network, comprising:
- 5 allocating a plurality of local IP address pools, each of said local IP address pools associated with a different network edge device capable of accepting connection requests requiring an IP address, said network edge device having a local memory, said local memory including a local IP address pool database;
- 10 receiving a communication from said network edge device, said communication including an IP address usage summary;
- 15 determining whether one or more of said plurality of local IP address pools should be adjusted based upon said IP address usage summary; and
- 20 adjusting one or more of said plurality of local IP address pools based upon said determining.
10. The method of claim 9 wherein:
- said local IP address pool includes a high watermark that indicates the maximum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device;
- said determining further comprises ascertaining whether said high watermark of a local address pool exceeds a high watermark limit; and
- said method further comprises indicating one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to give more IP addresses to the network element associated with said high watermark when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit.

11. The method of claim 10 wherein
each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the
minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device;
5 said determining further comprises ascertaining whether said low watermark of a said
address pool exceeds a low watermark limit; and
said method further comprises indicating one or more IP address pools should be
reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from the network element associated with
said low watermark when said low watermark exceeds said low watermark limit.

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12. The method of claim 11 wherein said reallocating further comprises:
allocating an IP address from IP addresses reclaimed from other IP address pools
when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the
number of unallocated IP addresses is insufficient;
15 allocating an IP addresses from unallocated IP addresses when said high watermark
exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of unallocated IP
addresses is sufficient; and
reallocating one or more IP address pools to reclaim IP addresses from a local IP
address pool when said high watermark is less than said high watermark limit
20 and said low watermark is greater than said low watermark limit.

13. The method of claim 9 wherein

each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the
minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device;

said determining further comprises ascertaining whether said low watermark of said address pool exceeds a low watermark limit; and
said method further comprises indicating one or more IP address pools should be
5 reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from the network element associated with
said low watermark when said low watermark exceeds said low watermark limit.

14. The method of claim 11 wherein

said low watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses; and
10 said high watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses.

15. The method of claim 14 wherein said network operates according to a simple network management protocol (SNMP).

15 16. The method of claim 15 wherein

said low watermark is stored in an expression MIB; and
said high watermark is stored in an expression MIB.

17. A method for managing Internet Protocol (IP) addresses on a data communications

20 network, comprising:

receiving a communication;
allocating an available IP address from said local IP address pool if said

communication includes a connection request, said local IP address pool
associated with a different network edge device capable of accepting connection
25 requests;

determining whether said local IP address pool should be adjusted;
sending a alarm message to an IP pool manager when said IP address pool should be
adjusted; and
5 storing an IP address allocation when said communication includes an IP address
allocation.

18. The method of claim 17 wherein

said local IP address pool includes a high watermark that indicates the maximum
10 number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; and

said determining further comprises:

ascertaining whether said high watermark of a local address pool exceeds a high
watermark limit; and

indicating one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to give more IP
15 addresses to said network edge device when said high watermark exceeds
said high watermark limit.

19. The method of claim 18 wherein

each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the
20 minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; and

said determining further comprises:

ascertaining whether said low watermark of said address pool exceeds a low
watermark limit; and

said method further comprises indicating one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from said network edge device when said low watermark exceeds said low watermark limit.

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20. The method of claim 19 wherein said reallocating further comprises:

allocating an IP address from IP addresses reclaimed from other IP address pools when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of unallocated IP addresses is insufficient;

10 allocating an IP addresses from unallocated IP addresses when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of unallocated IP addresses is sufficient; and

reallocating one or more IP address pools to reclaim IP addresses from said local IP address pool when said high watermark is less than said high watermark limit and said low watermark is greater than said low watermark limit.

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21. The method of claim 17 wherein

each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; and

20 said determining further comprises:

ascertaining whether said low watermark of said local address pool exceeds a low watermark limit; and

indicating one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from the network element associated with said low watermark when said low watermark exceeds said low watermark limit.

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22. The method of claim 19 wherein

said low watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses; and
said high watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses.

10 23. The method of claim 22 wherein said network operates according to a simple network management protocol (SNMP).

24. The method of claim 23 wherein

said low watermark is stored in an expression MIB; and
said high watermark is stored in an expression MIB.

25. A program storage device readable by a machine, embodying a program of instructions executable by the machine to perform a method to manage Internet Protocol (IP) addresses on a data communications network, the method comprising:

20 allocating a plurality of local IP address pools, each of said local IP address pools associated with a different network edge device capable of accepting connection requests requiring an IP address, said network edge device having a local memory, said local memory including a local IP address pool database; requesting IP address usage data from one or more of said network edge devices; 25 receiving said requested IP address usage data;

determining whether one or more of said plurality of local IP address pools should be reallocated based upon at least said requested IP address usage data; reallocating one or more of said plurality of local IP address pools based upon said 5 determining; and updating one or more of said local IP address pool databases and a global IP pool database based upon said reallocating, said global IP address pool database including the information maintained in each said local IP address pool.

10 26. The program storage device of claim 25 wherein

said local IP address pool includes a high watermark that indicates the maximum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; said determining further comprises ascertaining whether said high watermark of a local address pool exceeds a high watermark limit; and said method further comprises indicating one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to give more IP addresses to the network element associated with said 15 high watermark when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit.

27. The program storage device of claim 26 wherein

20 each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; said determining further comprises ascertaining whether said low watermark of said address pool exceeds a low watermark limit; and

said method further comprises indicating one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from the network element associated with said low watermark when said low watermark exceeds said low watermark limit.

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28. The program storage device of claim 27 wherein said reallocating further comprises: allocating an IP address from IP addresses reclaimed from other IP address pools when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of unallocated IP addresses is insufficient;

10 allocating an IP addresses from unallocated IP addresses when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of unallocated IP addresses is sufficient; and

reallocating one or more IP address pools to reclaim IP addresses from a local IP address pool when said high watermark is less than said high watermark limit and said low watermark is greater than said low watermark limit.

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29. The program storage device of claim 25 wherein

each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; said determining further comprises ascertaining whether said low watermark of said address pool exceeds a low watermark limit; and

said method further comprises indicating one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from the network element associated with said low watermark when said low watermark exceeds said low watermark limit.

30. The program storage device of claim 27 wherein

 said low watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses; and

5 said high watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses.

31. The program storage device of claim 30 wherein said network operates according to a

 simple network management protocol (SNMP).

10 32. The program storage device of claim 31 wherein

 said low watermark is stored in an expression MIB; and

 said high watermark is stored in an expression MIB.

33. A program storage device readable by a machine, embodying a program of

 instructions executable by the machine to perform a method to manage Internet

15 Protocol (IP) addresses on a data communications network, the method comprising:

 allocating a plurality of local IP address pools, each of said local IP address pools

 associated with a different network edge device capable of accepting connection

 requests requiring an IP address, said network edge device having a local

20 memory, said local memory including a local IP address pool database;

 receiving a communication from said network edge device, said communication

 including an IP address usage summary;

 determining whether one or more of said plurality of local IP address pools should be

 adjusted based upon said IP address usage summary; and

adjusting one or more of said plurality of local IP address pools based upon said determining.

5 34. The program storage device of claim 33 wherein:

said local IP address pool includes a high watermark that indicates the maximum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device;

said determining further comprises ascertaining whether said high watermark of a local address pool exceeds a high watermark limit; and

10 said method further comprises indicating one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to give more IP addresses to the network element associated with said high watermark when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit.

35. The program storage device of claim 34 wherein

each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device;

said determining further comprises ascertaining whether said low watermark of a said address pool exceeds a low watermark limit; and

said method further comprises indicating one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from the network element associated with said low watermark when said low watermark exceeds said low watermark limit.

36. The program storage device of claim 35 wherein said reallocating further comprises:

allocating an IP address from IP addresses reclaimed from other IP address pools

when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the

5 number of unallocated IP addresses is insufficient;

allocating an IP addresses from unallocated IP addresses when said high watermark

exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of unallocated IP

addresses is sufficient; and

reallocating one or more IP address pools to reclaim IP addresses from a local IP

10 address pool when said high watermark is less than said high watermark limit

and said low watermark is greater than said low watermark limit.

37. The program storage device of claim 33 wherein

each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the

15 minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device;

said determining further comprises ascertaining whether said low watermark of said

address pool exceeds a low watermark limit; and

said method further comprises indicating one or more IP address pools should be

reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from the network element associated with

20 said low watermark when said low watermark exceeds said low watermark limit.

38. The program storage device of claim 35 wherein

said low watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses; and

said high watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses.

39. The program storage device of claim 38 wherein said network operates according to a simple network management protocol (SNMP).

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40. The program storage device of claim 39 wherein
said low watermark is stored in an expression MIB; and
said high watermark is stored in an expression MIB.

10 41. A program storage device readable by a machine, embodying a program of
instructions executable by the machine to perform a method to manage Internet
Protocol (IP) addresses on a data communications network, the method comprising:
receiving a communication;
allocating an available IP address from said local IP address pool if said
communication includes a connection request, said local IP address pool
associated with a different network edge device capable of accepting connection
requests;
determining whether said local IP address pool should be adjusted;
sending a alarm message to an IP pool manager when said IP address pool should be
adjusted; and
20 storing an IP address allocation when said communication includes an IP address
allocation.

42. The program storage device of claim 41 wherein
said local IP address pool includes a high watermark that indicates the maximum
number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; and
5 said determining further comprises:
ascertaining whether said high watermark of a local address pool exceeds a high
watermark limit; and
indicating one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to give more IP
addresses to said network edge device when said high watermark exceeds
10 said high watermark limit.

43. The program storage device of claim 42 wherein
each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the
minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; and
15 said determining further comprises:
ascertaining whether said low watermark of said address pool exceeds a low
watermark limit; and
said method further comprises indicating one or more IP address pools should be
reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from said network edge device when said
20 low watermark exceeds said low watermark limit.

44. The program storage device of claim 43 wherein said reallocating further comprises:

allocating an IP address from IP addresses reclaimed from other IP address pools

when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the

5 number of unallocated IP addresses is insufficient;

allocating an IP addresses from unallocated IP addresses when said high watermark

exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of unallocated IP

addresses is sufficient; and

reallocating one or more IP address pools to reclaim IP addresses from said local IP

10 address pool when said high watermark is less than said high watermark limit

and said low watermark is greater than said low watermark limit.

45. The program storage device of claim 41 wherein

each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the

15 minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; and

said determining further comprises:

ascertaining whether said low watermark of said local address pool exceeds a low

watermark limit; and

indicating one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to reclaim IP

20 addresses from the network element associated with said low watermark

when said low watermark exceeds said low watermark limit.

46. The program storage device of claim 43 wherein

said low watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses; and

said high watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses.

47. The program storage device of claim 46 wherein said network operates according to a

5 simple network management protocol (SNMP).

48. The program storage device of claim 47 wherein

said low watermark is stored in an expression MIB; and

said high watermark is stored in an expression MIB.

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49. An apparatus for managing Internet Protocol (IP) addresses on a data

communications network, the apparatus comprising:

means for allocating a plurality of local IP address pools, each of said local IP address

pools associated with a different network edge device capable of accepting

connection requests requiring an IP address, said network edge device having a

local memory, said local memory including a local IP address pool database;

means for requesting IP address usage data from one or more of said network edge

devices;

means for receiving said requested IP address usage data;

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means for determining whether one or more of said plurality of local IP address pools

should be reallocated based upon at least said requested IP address usage data;

means for reallocating one or more of said plurality of local IP address pools based

upon said determining; and

means for updating one or more of said local IP address pool databases and a global IP pool database based upon said reallocating, said global IP address pool database including the information maintained in each said local IP address pool.

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50. The apparatus of claim 49 wherein

said local IP address pool includes a high watermark that indicates the maximum

number of IP addresses used by said network edge device;

said means for determining further comprises means for ascertaining whether said

10 high watermark of a local address pool exceeds a high watermark limit; and

said apparatus further comprises means for indicating one or more IP address pools

should be reallocated to give more IP addresses to the network element

associated with said high watermark when said high watermark exceeds said high

watermark limit.

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51. The apparatus of claim 50 wherein

each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the

minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device;

said means for determining further comprises means for ascertaining whether said

20 low watermark of said address pool exceeds a low watermark limit; and

said apparatus further comprises means for indicating one or more IP address pools

should be reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from the network element

associated with said low watermark when said low watermark exceeds said low

watermark limit.

52. The apparatus of claim 51 wherein said reallocating further comprises:

means for allocating an IP address from IP addresses reclaimed from other IP address

5 pools when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of unallocated IP addresses is insufficient;

means for allocating an IP addresses from unallocated IP addresses when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of unallocated IP addresses is sufficient; and

10 means for reallocating one or more IP address pools to reclaim IP addresses from a local IP address pool when said high watermark is less than said high watermark limit and said low watermark is greater than said low watermark limit.

53. The apparatus of claim 49 wherein

15 each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device;

said means for determining further comprises ascertaining whether said low watermark of said address pool exceeds a low watermark limit; and

said apparatus further comprises means for indicating one or more IP address pools

20 should be reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from the network element

associated with said low watermark when said low watermark exceeds said low watermark limit.

54. The apparatus of claim 51 wherein

said low watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses; and

said high watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses.

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55. The apparatus of claim 54 wherein said network operates according to a simple network management protocol (SNMP).

56. The apparatus of claim 55 wherein

10 said low watermark is stored in an expression MIB; and

said high watermark is stored in an expression MIB.

57. An apparatus for managing Internet Protocol (IP) addresses on a data

communications network, the apparatus comprising:

15 means for allocating a plurality of local IP address pools, each of said local IP address

pools associated with a different network edge device capable of accepting

connection requests requiring an IP address, said network edge device having a

local memory, said local memory including a local IP address pool database;

means for receiving a communication from said network edge device, said

20 communication including an IP address usage summary;

means for determining whether one or more of said plurality of local IP address pools

should be adjusted based upon said IP address usage summary; and

means for adjusting one or more of said plurality of local IP address pools based upon

said determining.

58. The apparatus of claim 57 wherein:

5 said local IP address pool includes a high watermark that indicates the maximum
number of IP addresses used by said network edge device;
said means for determining further comprises means for ascertaining whether said
high watermark of a local address pool exceeds a high watermark limit; and
said apparatus further comprises means for indicating one or more IP address pools
should be reallocated to give more IP addresses to the network element
10 associated with said high watermark when said high watermark exceeds said high
watermark limit.

59. The apparatus of claim 10 wherein

15 each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the
minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device;
said means for determining further comprises means for ascertaining whether said
low watermark of a said address pool exceeds a low watermark limit; and
said apparatus further comprises means for indicating one or more IP address pools
should be reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from the network element
20 associated with said low watermark when said low watermark exceeds said low
watermark limit.

60. The apparatus of claim 11 wherein said reallocating further comprises:

means for allocating an IP address from IP addresses reclaimed from other IP address

pools when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the

5 number of unallocated IP addresses is insufficient;

means for allocating an IP addresses from unallocated IP addresses when said high

watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of

unallocated IP addresses is sufficient; and

means for reallocating one or more IP address pools to reclaim IP addresses from a

10 local IP address pool when said high watermark is less than said high watermark

limit and said low watermark is greater than said low watermark limit.

61. The apparatus of claim 57 wherein

each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the

15 minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device;

said means for determining further comprises means for ascertaining whether said

low watermark of said address pool exceeds a low watermark limit; and

said apparatus further comprises means for indicating one or more IP address pools

should be reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from the network element

20 associated with said low watermark when said low watermark exceeds said low

watermark limit.

62. The apparatus of claim 59 wherein

said low watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses; and

said high watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses.

63. The apparatus of claim 62 wherein said network operates according to a simple
5 network management protocol (SNMP).

64. The apparatus of claim 63 wherein
said low watermark is stored in an expression MIB; and
said high watermark is stored in an expression MIB.

10 65. An apparatus for managing Internet Protocol (IP) addresses on a data
communications network, the apparatus comprising:
means for receiving a communication;
means for allocating an available IP address from a local IP address pool if said
15 communication includes a connection request, said local IP address pool
associated with a different network edge device capable of accepting connection
requests;
means for determining whether said local IP address pool should be adjusted;
means for sending a alarm message to a global IP pool manager when said IP address
20 pool should be adjusted; and
means for storing an IP address allocation when said communication includes an IP
address allocation.

66. The apparatus of claim 65 wherein

said local IP address pool includes a high watermark that indicates the maximum

number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; and

5 said means for determining further comprises:

means for ascertaining whether said high watermark of a local address pool

exceeds a high watermark limit; and

means for indicating one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to give

more IP addresses to said network edge device when said high watermark

10 exceeds said high watermark limit.

67. The apparatus of claim 66 wherein

each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the

minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; and

15 said means for determining further comprises:

means for ascertaining whether said low watermark of said address pool exceeds a

low watermark limit; and

said apparatus further comprises means for indicating one or more IP address

pools should be reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from said network edge

20 device when said low watermark exceeds said low watermark limit.

68. The apparatus of claim 67 wherein said reallocating further comprises:

means for allocating an IP address from IP addresses reclaimed from other IP address

pools when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the

5 number of unallocated IP addresses is insufficient;

means for allocating an IP addresses from unallocated IP addresses when said high

watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of

unallocated IP addresses is sufficient; and

means for reallocating one or more IP address pools to reclaim IP addresses from said

10 local IP address pool when said high watermark is less than said high watermark

limit and said low watermark is greater than said low watermark limit.

69. The apparatus of claim 65 wherein

each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the

15 minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; and

said means for determining further comprises:

means for ascertaining whether said low watermark of said local address pool

exceeds a low watermark limit; and

means for indicating one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to

20 reclaim IP addresses from the network element associated with said low

watermark when said low watermark exceeds said low watermark limit.

70. The apparatus of claim 67 wherein

said low watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses; and

said high watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses.

71. The apparatus of claim 70 wherein said network operates according to a simple
5 network management protocol (SNMP).

72. The apparatus of claim 71 wherein
said low watermark is stored in an expression MIB; and
said high watermark is stored in an expression MIB.

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73. An apparatus capable of managing Internet Protocol (IP) addresses on a data
communications network, said apparatus comprising:
a memory for storing a global IP address pool; and
a global IP pool manager, comprising:
15 an allocator capable of allocating a plurality of local IP address pools, each of said
local IP address pools associated with a different network edge device
capable of accepting connection requests requiring an IP address;
a requestor capable of requesting IP address usage data from one or more of said
network edge devices;
20 a determiner capable of determining whether one or more of said plurality of local
IP address pools should be reallocated based upon at least said requested IP
address usage data;
a reallocator capable of reallocating one or more of said plurality of local IP
address pools based upon said an indication from said determiner; and

an updaters capable of updating one or more of said local IP address pool databases and said global IP pool database based upon said reallocating.

5 74. The apparatus of claim 73 wherein

said local IP address pool includes a high watermark that indicates the maximum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; and said determiner is further configured to ascertain whether said high watermark of a local address pool exceeds a high watermark limit and to indicate IP address pool should be reallocated to give more IP addresses to the network element associated with said high watermark when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit.

10 75. The apparatus of claim 74 wherein

each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; and said determiner is further configured to ascertain whether said low watermark of said address pool exceeds a low watermark limit and to indicate one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from the network element associated with said low watermark when said low watermark exceeds said low watermark limit.

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76. The apparatus of claim 75 wherein said reallocator further configured to:

allocate an IP address from IP addresses reclaimed from other IP address pools when

said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of

5 unallocated IP addresses is insufficient;

allocate an IP addresses from unallocated IP addresses when said high watermark

exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of unallocated IP

addresses is sufficient; and

reallocates one or more IP address pools to reclaim IP addresses from a local IP

10 address pool when said high watermark is less than said high watermark limit

and said low watermark is greater than said low watermark limit.

77. The apparatus of claim 73 wherein

each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the

15 minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; and

said determiner is further configured to ascertain whether said low watermark of said

address pool exceeds a low watermark limit and to indicate one or more IP

address pools should be reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from the network

element associated with said low watermark when said low watermark exceeds

20 said low watermark limit.

78. The apparatus of claim 75 wherein

said low watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses; and

said high watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses.

79. The apparatus of claim 78 wherein said network operates according to a simple network management protocol (SNMP).

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80. The apparatus of claim 79 wherein
said low watermark is stored in an expression MIB; and
said high watermark is stored in an expression MIB.

10 81. An apparatus capable of managing Internet Protocol (IP) addresses on a data communications network, said apparatus comprising:
a memory for storing a global IP address pool; and
a global IP pool manager, comprising:
an allocator capable of allocating a plurality of local IP address pools, each of said
local IP address pools associated with a different network edge device
capable of accepting connection requests requiring an IP address;
a receiving interface capable of receiving a communication from said network
edge device, said communication including an IP address usage summary;
a determiner capable of determining whether one or more of said plurality of local
IP address pools should be reallocated based upon said IP address usage data;
20 a reallocator capable of reallocating one or more of said plurality of local IP
address pools based upon said an indication from said determiner; and
an updater capable of updating one or more of said local IP address pool
databases and said global IP pool database based upon said reallocating.

82. The apparatus of claim 81 wherein:

5 said local IP address pool includes a high watermark that indicates the maximum
number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; and
said determiner is further configured to ascertain whether said high watermark of a
local address pool exceeds a high watermark limit and to indicate one or more IP
address pools should be reallocated to give more IP addresses to the network
element associated with said high watermark when said high watermark exceeds
10 said high watermark limit.

83. The apparatus of claim 82 wherein

each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the
minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; and
15 said determiner is further configured to ascertain whether said low watermark of a
said address pool exceeds a low watermark limit and to indicate one or more IP
address pools should be reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from the network
element associated with said low watermark when said low watermark exceeds
said low watermark limit.

20 84. The apparatus of claim 83 wherein said reallocator is further configured to:

allocate an IP address from IP addresses reclaimed from other IP address pools when
said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of
unallocated IP addresses is insufficient;

allocate an IP addresses from unallocated IP addresses when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of unallocated IP addresses is sufficient; and

5 reallocate one or more IP address pools to reclaim IP addresses from a local IP address pool when said high watermark is less than said high watermark limit and said low watermark is greater than said low watermark limit.

85. The apparatus of claim 81 wherein

10 each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; and said determiner is further configured to ascertain whether said low watermark of said address pool exceeds a low watermark limit and to indicate one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from the network element associated with said low watermark when said low watermark exceeds said low watermark limit.

15 86. The apparatus of claim 83 wherein

20 said low watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses; and said high watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses.

87. The apparatus of claim 86 wherein said network operates according to a simple network management protocol (SNMP).

88. The apparatus of claim 84 wherein

 said low watermark is stored in an expression MIB; and

 said high watermark is stored in an expression MIB.

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89. An apparatus capable of managing Internet Protocol (IP) addresses on a data

communications network, said apparatus comprising:

 a receiver capable of receiving a communication;

 an allocator capable of allocating an available IP address from a local IP address pool

10 if said communication includes a connection request, said local IP address pool

 associated with a different network edge device capable of accepting connection
 requests;

 a determiner capable of determining whether said local IP address pool should be

 adjusted;

15 an notifier capable of sending a alarm message to a global IP pool manager when said

 IP address pool should be adjusted; and

 a memory capable of storing an IP address allocation when said communication
 includes an IP address allocation.

20 90. The apparatus of claim 89 wherein

 said local IP address pool includes a high watermark that indicates the maximum
 number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; and

 said determiner is further configured to ascertain whether said high watermark of a
 local address pool exceeds a high watermark limit and to indicate one or more IP

address pools should be reallocated to give more IP addresses to said network edge device when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit.

5 91. The apparatus of claim 90 wherein

each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; and said determiner is further configured to ascertain whether said low watermark of said address pool exceeds a low watermark limit and to indicate one or more IP address pools should be reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from said network edge device when said low watermark exceeds said low watermark limit.

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92. The apparatus of claim 91 wherein said reallocator is further configured to:

allocate an IP address from IP addresses reclaimed from other IP address pools when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of unallocated IP addresses is insufficient;

allocate an IP addresses from unallocated IP addresses when said high watermark exceeds said high watermark limit and when the number of unallocated IP addresses is sufficient; and

20

reallocating one or more IP address pools to reclaim IP addresses from said local IP address pool when said high watermark is less than said high watermark limit and said low watermark is greater than said low watermark limit.

93. The apparatus of claim 89 wherein

each said local IP address pool further comprises a low watermark that indicates the

minimum number of IP addresses used by said network edge device; and

5 said determiner is further configured to ascertain whether said low watermark of said
local address pool exceeds a low watermark limit and to indicate one or more IP
address pools should be reallocated to reclaim IP addresses from the network
element associated with said low watermark when said low watermark exceeds
said low watermark limit.

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94. The apparatus of claim 91 wherein

said low watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses; and

said high watermark is expressed as a percentage of allocated IP addresses.

15 95. The apparatus of claim 94 wherein said network operates according to a simple
network management protocol (SNMP).

96. The apparatus of claim 95 wherein

said low watermark is stored in an expression MIB; and

20 said high watermark is stored in an expression MIB.